## Computer-Based Released Items Grade 5 RICAS English Language Arts Spring 2025

The spring 2025 grade 5 English Language Arts (ELA) test was administered in two formats: a computer-based version and a paper-based version. Most students took the computer-based test. The paper-based test was offered as an accommodation for eligible students who were unable to use a computer.

The Department of Education is releasing items from both versions of the test to provide information about the knowledge and skills that students are expected to demonstrate.

- Released items from the **computer-based test** are available online at <a href="https://ricas.onlinehelp.cognia.org/released-items/">https://ricas.onlinehelp.cognia.org/released-items/</a>.
- Released items from the **paper-based test** are available in PDF format on the Department's website at <a href="https://www.ride.ri.gov/InstructionAssessment/Assessment/ReleasedItemsPracticeTests.aspx">www.ride.ri.gov/InstructionAssessment/Assessment/ReleasedItemsPracticeTests.aspx</a>.

This document provides information about each released item from the *computer-based test*, including the following: reporting category, standard(s) covered, item type, item description, and correct answer (for selected-response items only).

## A Note about Testing Mode

Most of the operational items on the grade 5 ELA test were the same, regardless of whether a student took the computer-based version or the paper-based version. In places where a technology-enhanced item was used on the computer-based test, an adapted version of the item was created for use on the paper test. These adapted paper items were multiple-choice or multiple-select items that tested the same ELA content and assessed the same standard as the technology-enhanced item.

## Grade 5 English Language Arts Spring 2025 Computer-Based Released Operational Items

| CBT<br>Item<br>No. | Reporting<br>Category | Standard                             | Item<br>Type* | Item Description   | Correct<br>Answer<br>(SR)** |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------|
| 1                  | Reading               | RI.5.4                               | SR            | Identify a phrase that helps to determine the meaning of a word from the passage.  | С                           |
| 2                  | Reading               | RI.5.8                               | SR            | Determine the purpose of a paragraph in the passage.   | A                           |
| 3                  | Reading               | RI.5.4                               | SR            | Identify a word in the passage that helps the reader understand another word in the passage.   | В                           |
| 4                  | Reading               | RI.5.2                               | SR            | Identify a main idea in the passage and choose evidence from the passage that supports the main idea.  | C;D                         |
| 5                  | Reading               | RI.5.3                               | SR            | Identify steps in a process using information from the passage.  | see page 3                  |
| 6                  | Language              | L.5.4                                | SR            | Determine the meaning of a word in context.  | С                           |
| 7                  | Reading               | RI.5.5                               | SR            | Determine how paragraphs are connected in the passage.   | D                           |
| 8                  | Reading               | RI.5.5                               | SR            | Identify the organizational structure of the passage.  | С                           |
| 9                  | Reading               | RI.5.9                               | SR            | Determine how paragraphs from two passages are connected.  | A                           |
| 10                 | Reading               | RI.5.9                               | SR            | Compare how information from two passages contributes to overall understanding of a topic.   | A                           |
| 11                 | Reading               | RI.5.7                               | SR            | Use text features to identify similarities in topics presented in two passages.  | С                           |
| 12                 | Language, Writing     | L.5.1, L.5.2, L.5.3,<br>W.5.2, W.5.4 | ES            | Write an essay that explains how individuals addressed challenges presented in two passages; use information from both passages as evidence. |                             |
| 13                 | Reading               | RL.5.1                               | SR            | Identify what is suggested about an idea based on a section from the passage.  | A                           |
| 14                 | Language              | L.5.4                                | SR            | Determine the meaning of a word in context.  | A                           |
| 15                 | Reading               | RL.5.1                               | SR            | Make an inference about an event based on the passage.   | D                           |
| 16                 | Language              | L.5.4                                | SR            | Determine what a phrase from the passage suggests about an idea.   | A                           |
| 17                 | Reading               | RL.5.5                               | SR            | Identify the idea developed in a paragraph in the passage.   | A                           |
| 18                 | Reading               | RL.5.1                               | SR            | Make an inference about a particular paragraph in the passage.   | A                           |
| 19                 | Reading               | RL.5.2                               | SR            | Determine a theme of the passage and choose evidence from the passage that supports the theme.   | B;D                         |

<sup>\*</sup>ELA item types are selected-response (SR) and essay (ES).

<sup>\*\*</sup>Answers are provided here for selected-response items only. Page 3 of this document provides correct answers for technology-enhanced (TE) items.

## Correct Answer for CBT Item #5: Technology-Enhanced Item

To break up the dirt as the hole was being dug, workers used a pick and shovel. To lift and lower supplies into the trench, workers used a wooden crane. To provide power for heavy machinery used in the construction, a steam engine was used.